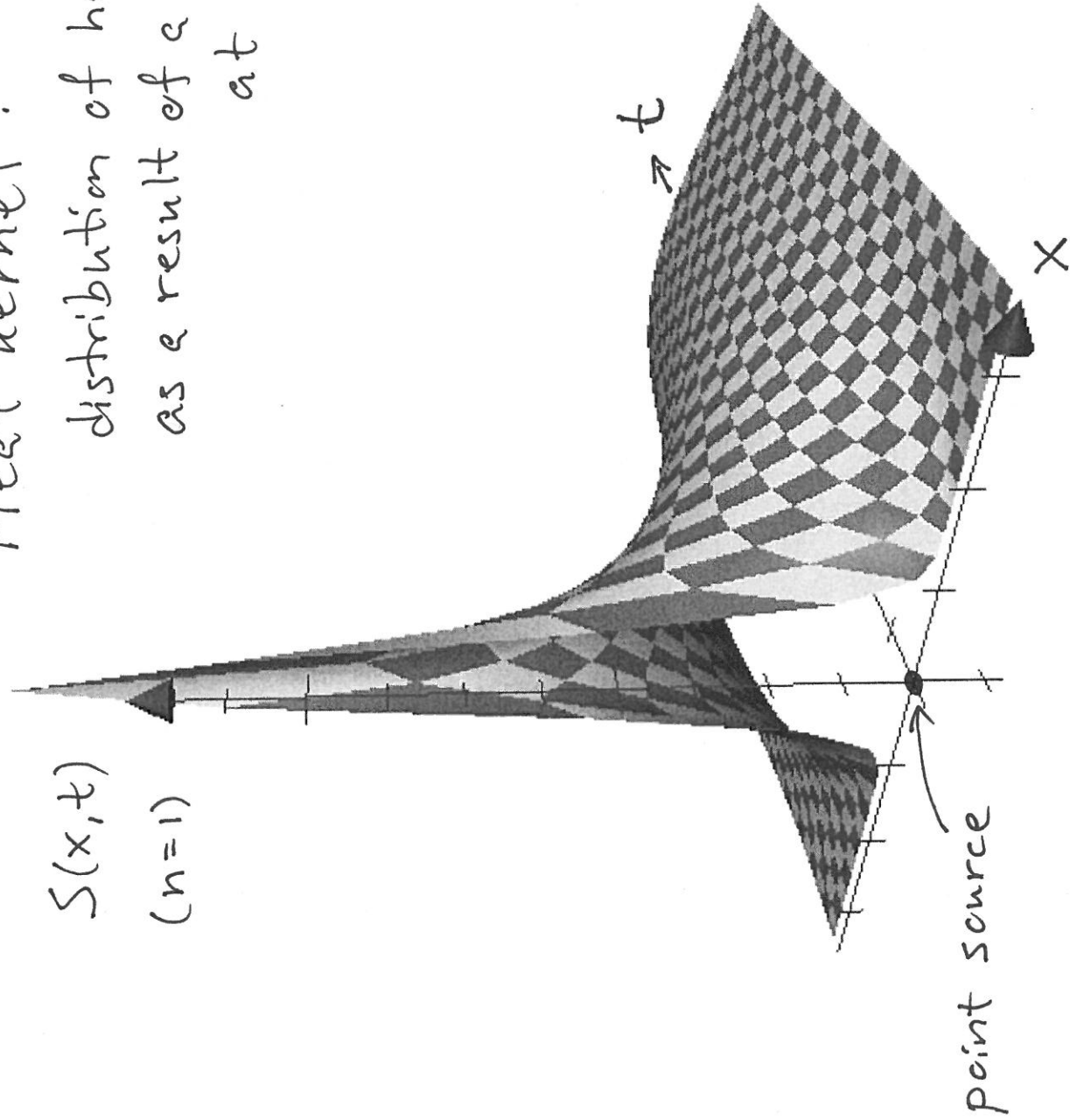


Heat kernel :

distribution of heat / mass  
as a result of a point source  
at  $x=0, t=0$ .



$S(x,t)$   
( $n=1$ )

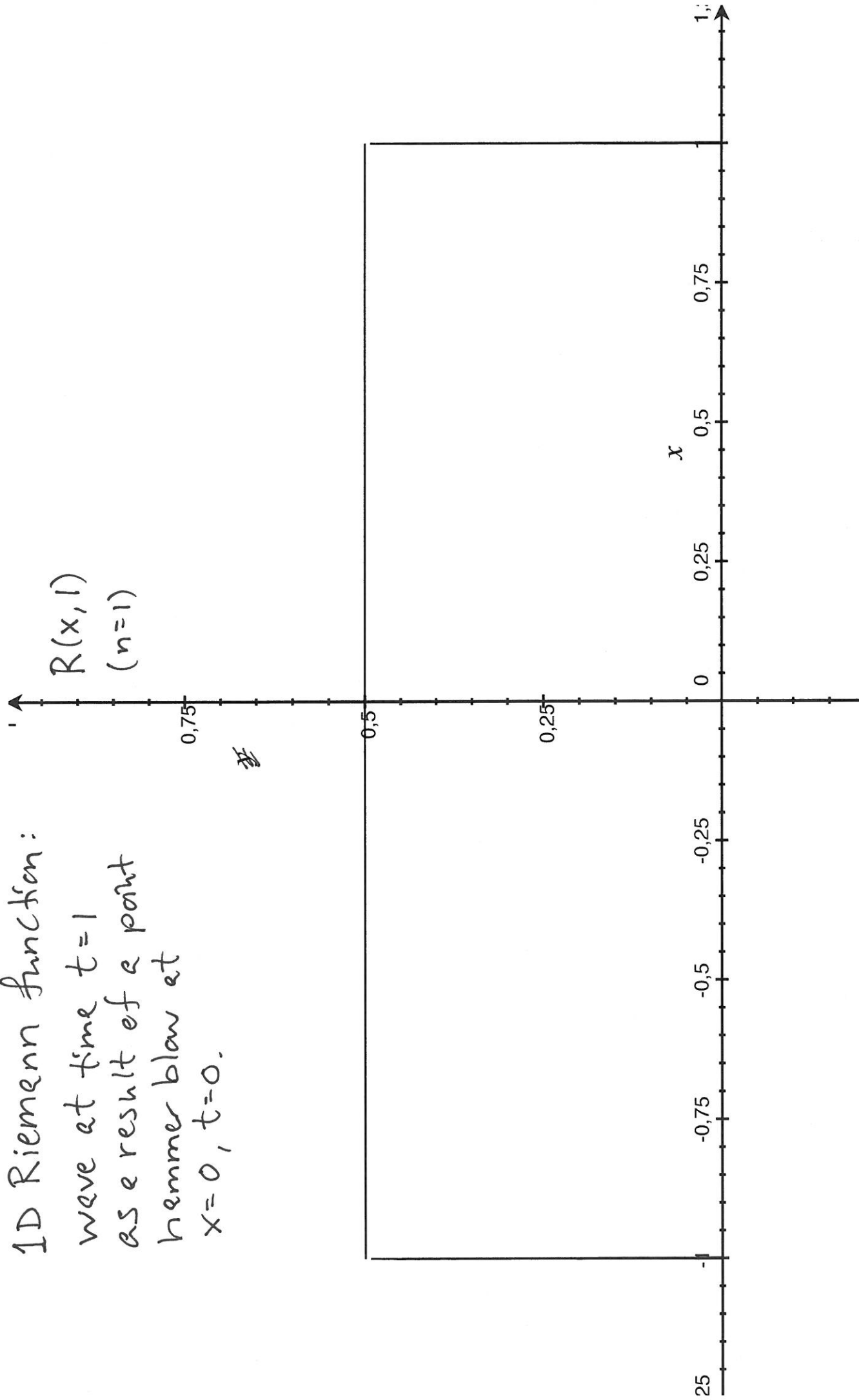
1D Riemann function:

wave at time  $t=1$

as a result of a point

hammer blow at

$x=0, t=0$ .



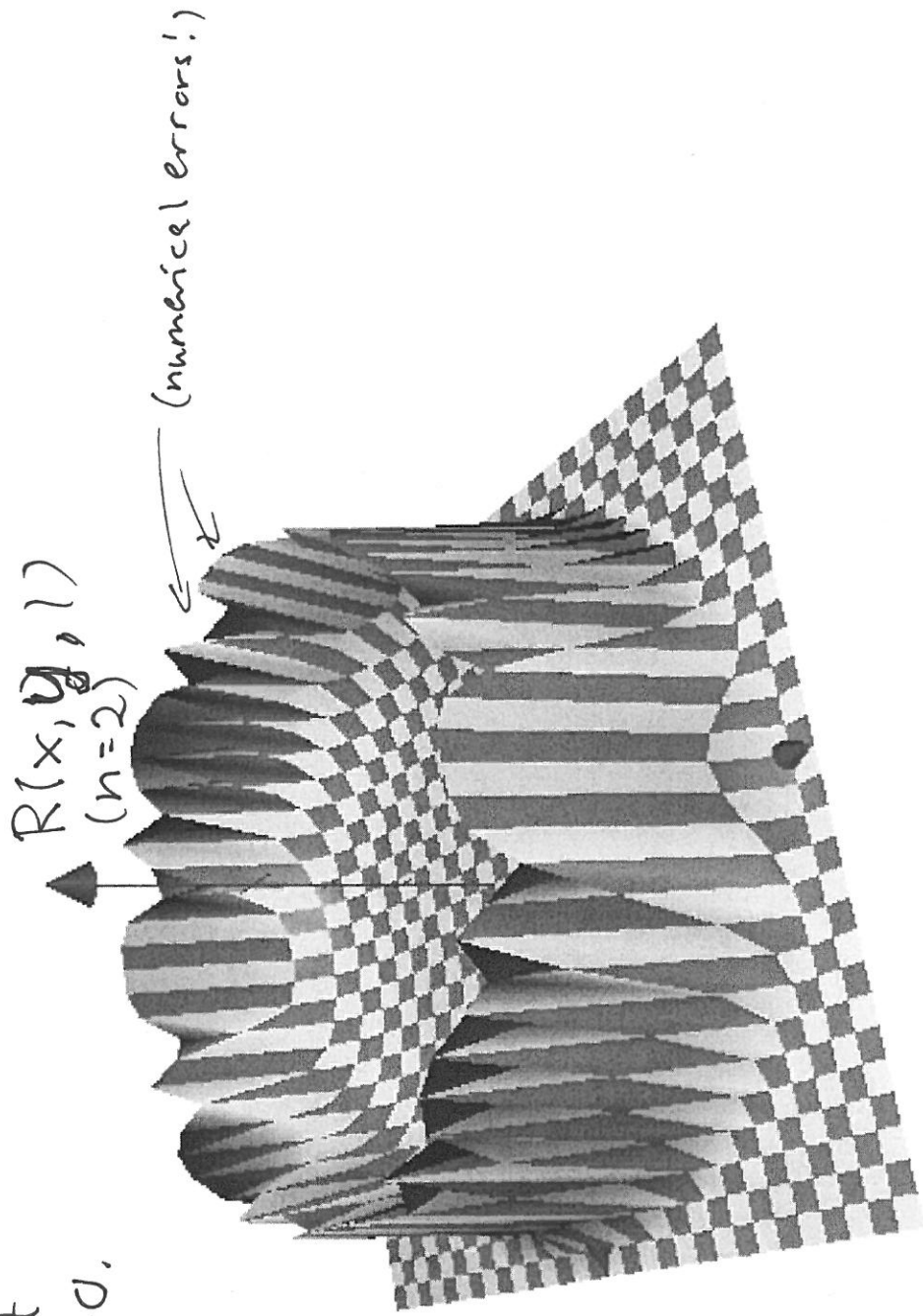
2D Riemann function:

wave at time  $t=1$

as a result of a point

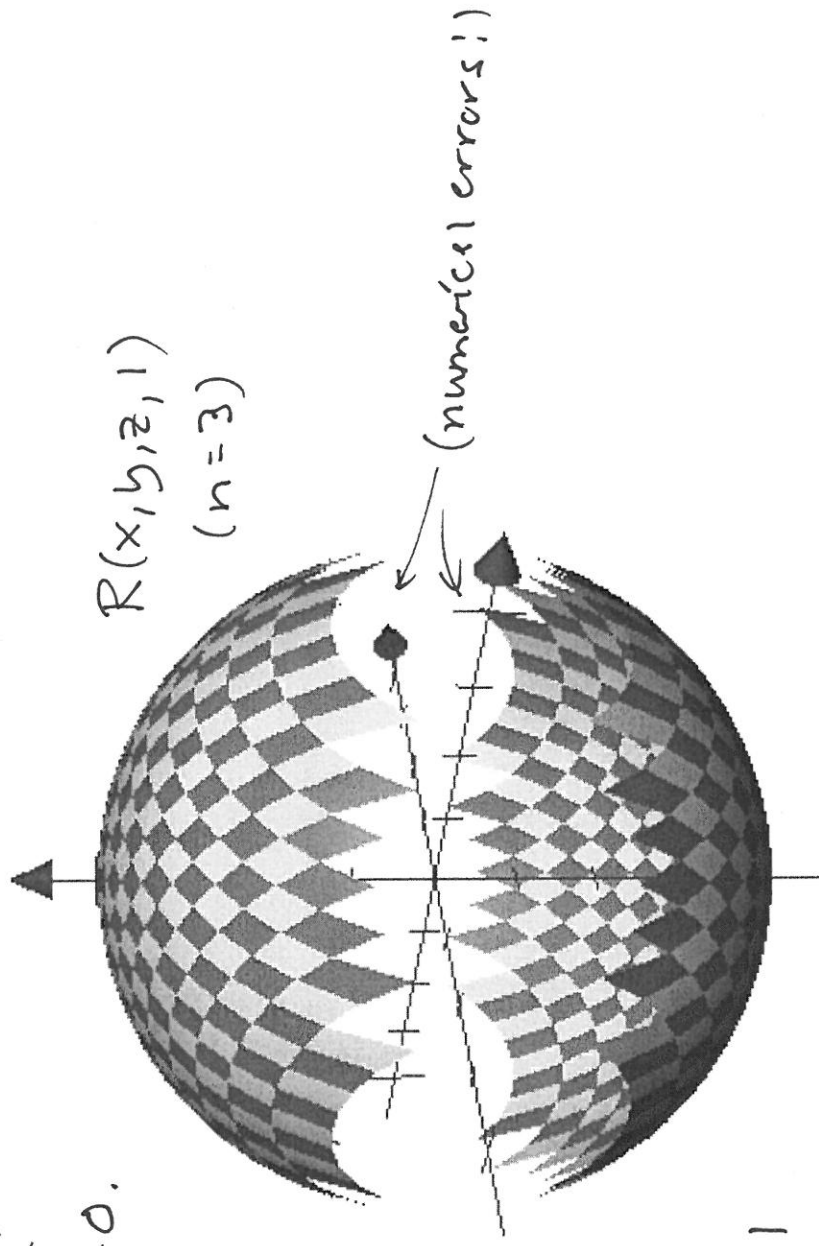
hammer blow at

$(x, y) = (0, 0)$ ,  $t=0$ .

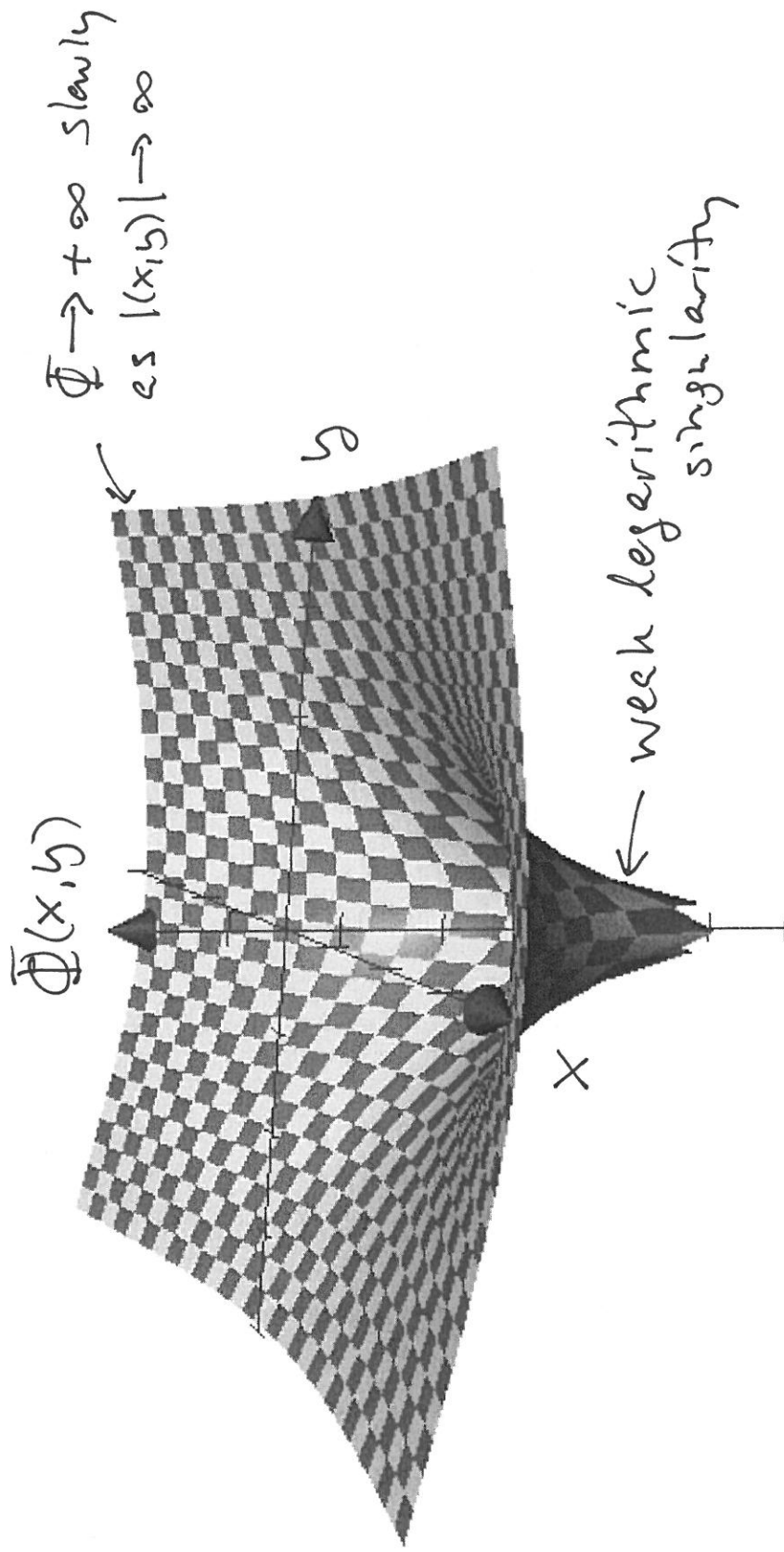


3D Riemann function:

wave at time  $t=1$   
as a result of a point  
hammer blow at  
 $(x, y, z) = (0, 0, 0)$ ,  $t=0$ .

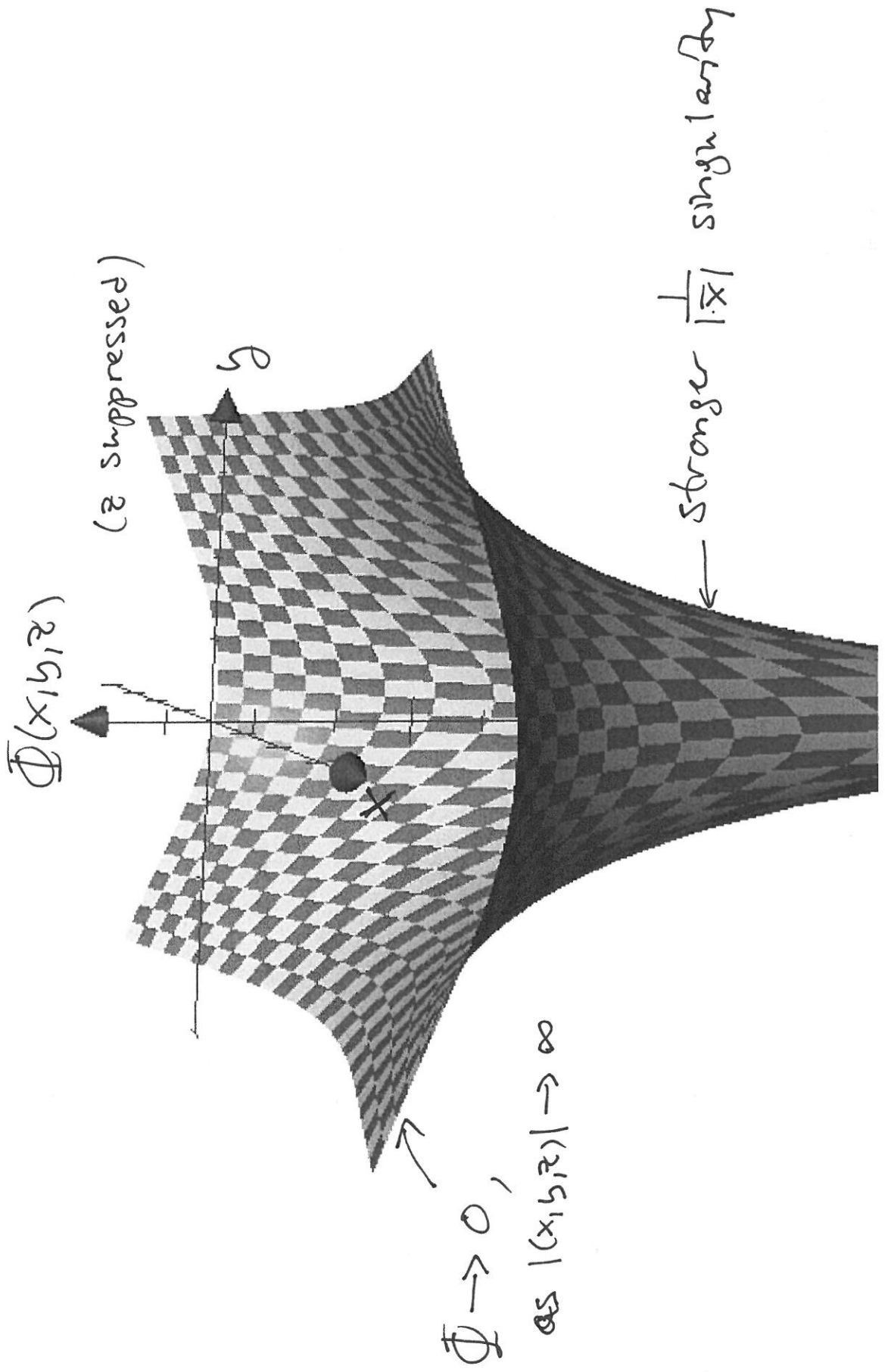


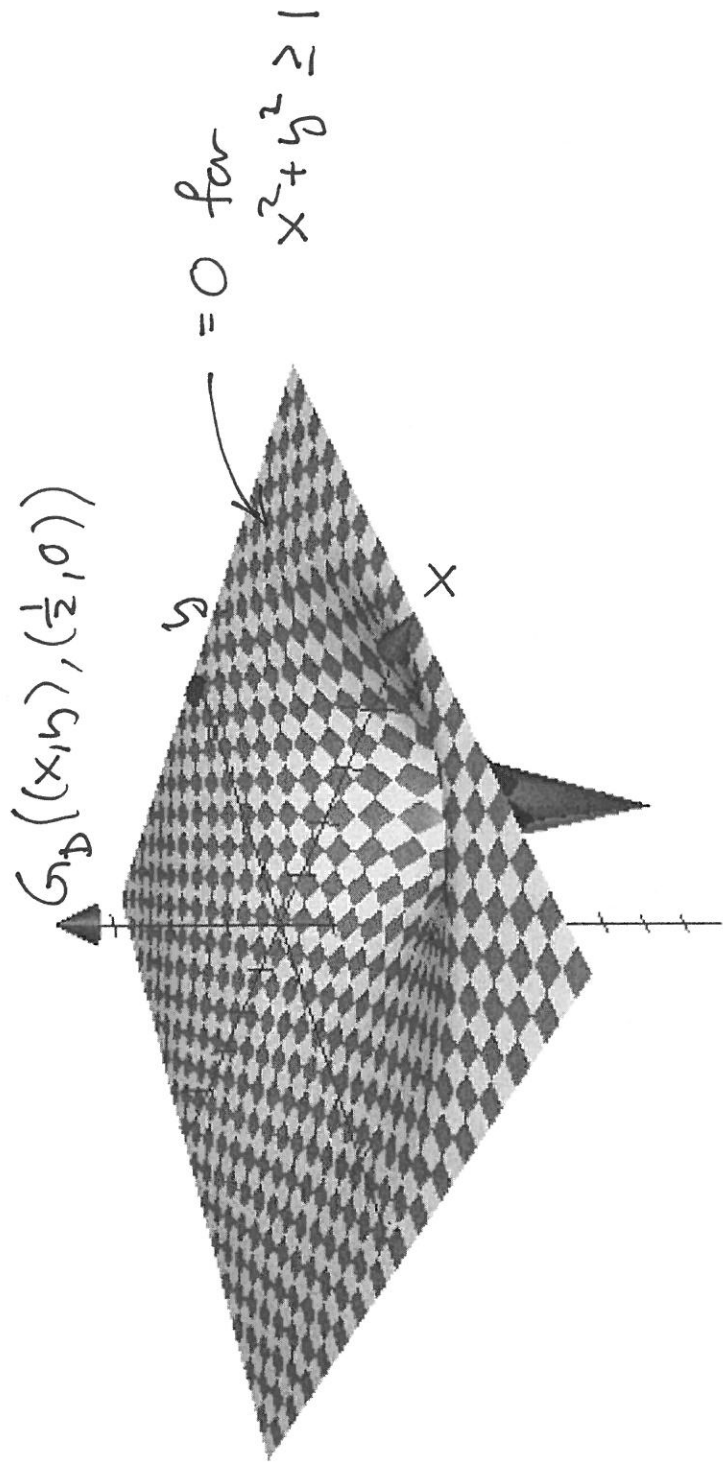
$$R = \begin{cases} \infty & ; x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1 \\ 0 & ; x^2 + y^2 + z^2 \neq 1 \end{cases}$$



2D fundamental solution for  $\Delta$ :  
 potential from point source at  $(x,y) = (0,0)$

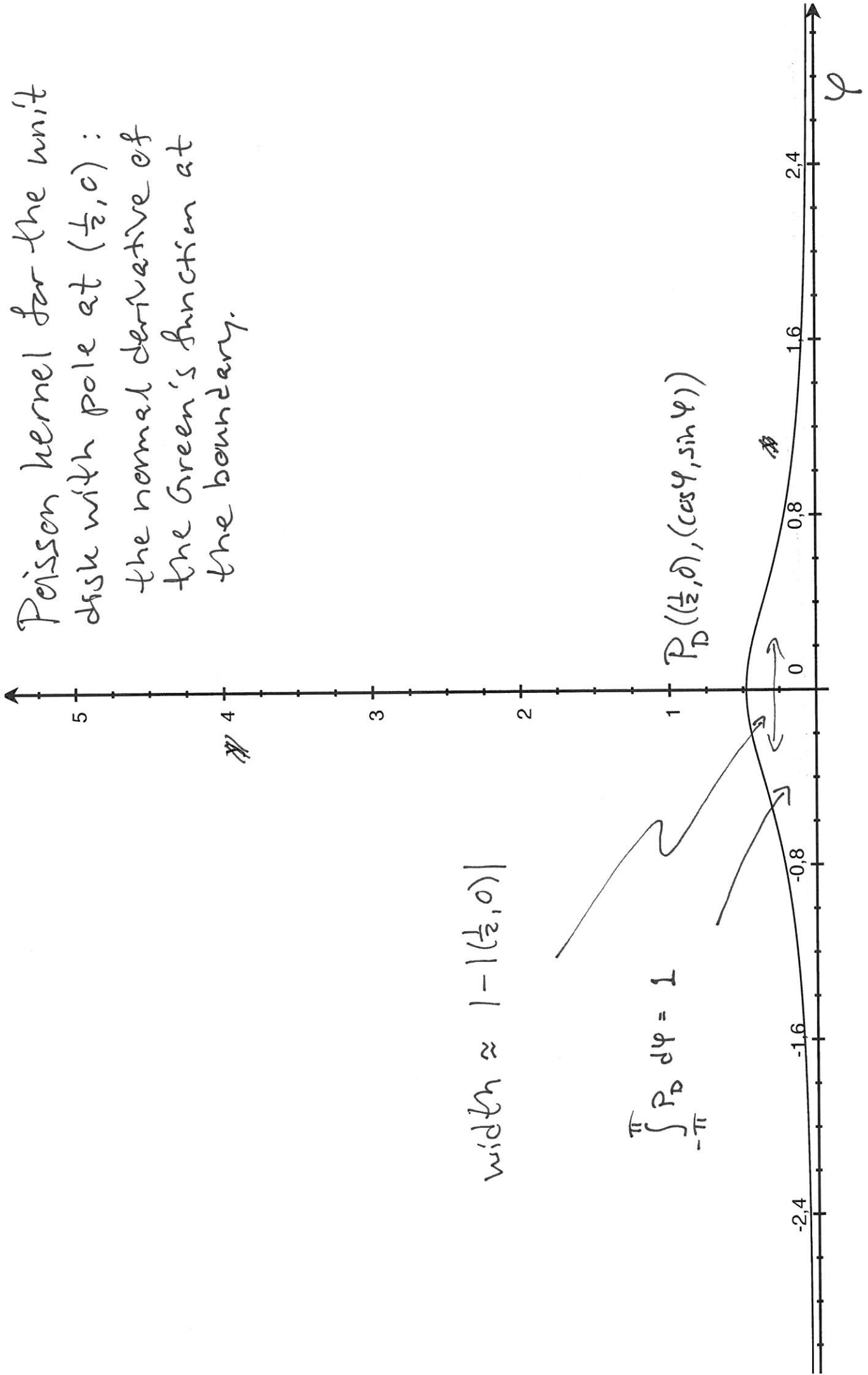
3D fundamental solution for  $\Delta$  :  
 potential from point source at  $(x, y, z) = (0, 0, 0)$ .



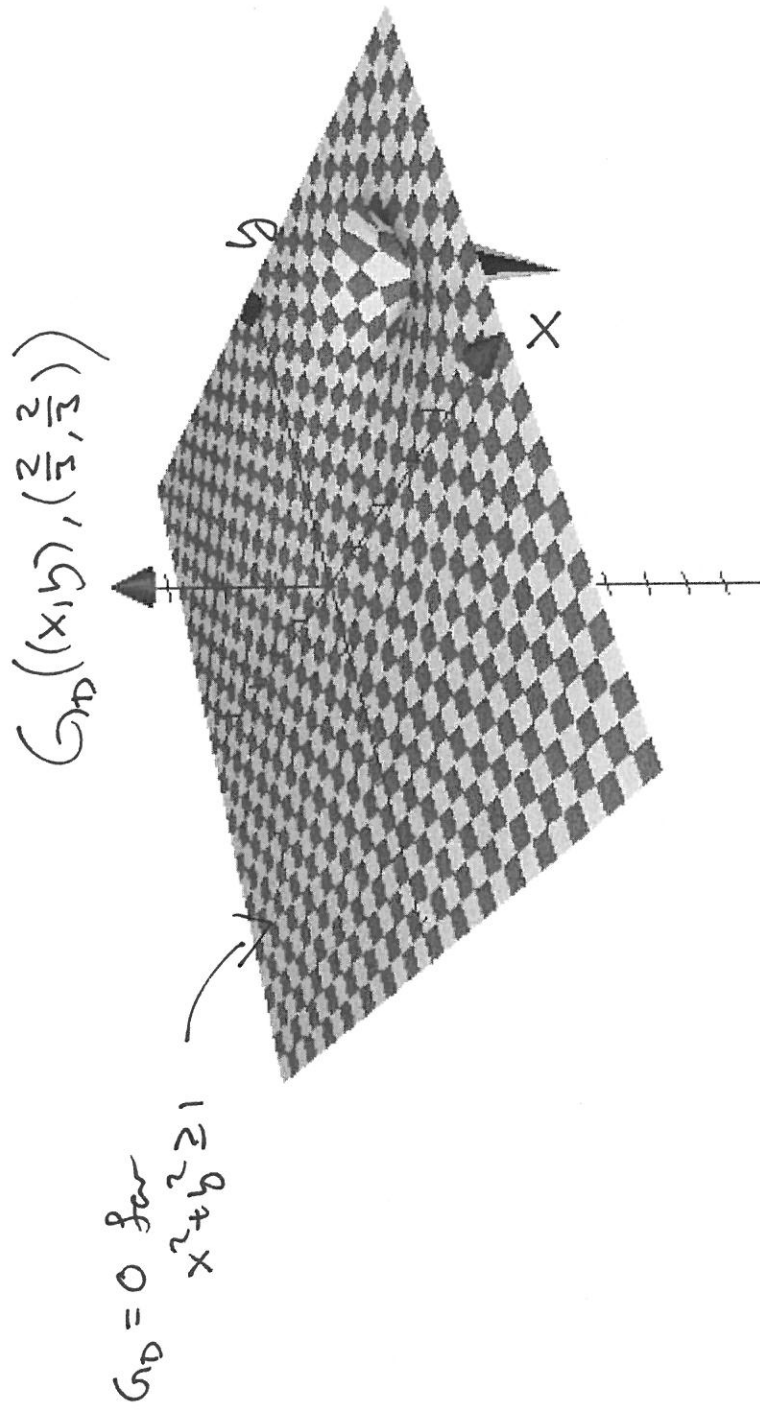


Green's function for the unit disk with pole at  $(\frac{1}{2}, 0)$ :  
 potential from point source at  $(\frac{1}{2}, 0)$ , with the  
 unit circle conducting and grounded.

Poisson kernel for the unit disk with pole at  $(\frac{1}{2}, 0)$ :  
 the normal derivative of the Green's function at the boundary.







Green's function for the unit disk with pole at  $(\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3})$ :  
 potential from point source at  $(\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3})$ , with the  
 unit circle conducting and grounded.

Poisson kernel for the unit disk with pole at  $(\frac{2}{3}, \frac{2}{3})$ : the normal derivative of the Green's function at the boundary.

