

April 9, 2020

**Exercises in ODE and modeling MMG511/TMV162.**

**Exercises in stability by linearization**

Investigate stability of the zero solution by linearization. Solve 3 of 5 exercises

$$\begin{aligned} 899. & \begin{cases} x' = 2xy - x + y \\ y' = 5x^4 + y^3 + 2x - 3y \end{cases} \\ 900. & \begin{cases} x' = x^2 + y^2 - 2x \\ y' = 3x^2 - x + 3y \end{cases} \\ 901. & \begin{cases} x' = e^{x+2y} - \cos(3x) \\ y' = \sqrt{4+8x} - 2e^y \end{cases} \\ 902. & \begin{cases} x' = \ln(4y + e^{-3x}) \\ y' = 2y - 1 + \sqrt[3]{1-6x} \end{cases} \\ 903. & \begin{cases} x' = \ln(3e^y - 2\cos(x)) \\ y' = 2e^x - \sqrt[3]{8+12y} \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

Answers: 899:stable; 900:unstable; 901: unstable; 902: stable; 903: unstable;

Find all equilibrium points and investigate their stability. Solve 4 exercises: 2 easier and 2 more complicated.

$$\begin{aligned} 915. & \begin{cases} x' = y - x^2 - x \\ y' = 3x - x^2 - y \end{cases} \\ 916. & \begin{cases} x' = (x-1)(y-1) \\ y' = xy - 2 \end{cases} \\ 917. & \begin{cases} x' = y \\ y' = \sin(x+y) \end{cases} \\ 918. & \begin{cases} x' = \ln(-x+y^2) \\ y' = x - y - 1 \end{cases} \\ 919. & \begin{cases} x' = 3 - \sqrt{4+x^2} + y \\ y' = \ln(x^2 - 3) \end{cases} \\ 920. & \begin{cases} x' = e^y - e^x \\ y' = \sqrt{3x+y^2} - 2 \end{cases} \\ 921. & \begin{cases} x' = \ln(1+y+\sin(x)) \\ y' = 2 + \sqrt[3]{3\sin(x)} - 8 \end{cases} \\ 922. & \begin{cases} x' = -\sin(y) \\ y' = 2x + \sqrt{1-3x-\sin(y)} \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

Answers: 915:  $(0,0)$  -unstable,  $(1,2)$  -stable. 916:  $(1,2)$  and  $(2,1)$  -unstable;  
917:  $(2k\pi, 0)$  unstable,  $((2k+1)\pi, 0)$  stable; 918:  $(3, 2)$ -unstable,  $(0, -1)$  - stable;  
919:  $(2, 1)$  - stable,  $(-2, 1)$  - unstable; 920:  $(1, 1)$ - unstable,  $(-4, -4)$  - stable; 921:  
 $(2k\pi, 0)$  - unstable,  $((2k + 1)\pi, 0)$  - stable; 922  $(-1, 2k\pi)$  - stable,  $(-1, (2k+1)\pi)$   
-unstable.