

Matematik, CTH & GU

Tentamen i Funktionalanalys TMA401/MAN670

Hjälpmedel: Inga (inte ens räknedosa).

Personuppgifter: Namn, personnummer, linje, antagningsår.

Inlämning ska ske i uppgifternas ordning; v.g. sidnumrera!

Teoriuppgifter: 4,5,6.

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Skriptid: fm (5 timmar)

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1. Show that the following boundary value problem

$$\begin{cases} u''(x) - u(x) + \frac{1}{2}(1 + u(x^2)) = 0, & 0 \leq x \leq 1 \\ u(0) = u'(0) = 0, & u \in C^2([0, 1]) \end{cases}$$

has a unique solution.

(4p)

2. Let $H = L^2([a, b])$, a, b finite, and

$$Tf(x) = \frac{1}{b-a} \int_a^b f(x) dx, \quad x \in [a, b].$$

Show that T is a bounded linear operator $H \rightarrow H$ and that T is a projection.

(4p)

3. Let $h \in C([0, 1] \times [0, 1])$ be a real-valued function such that

$$h(x, y) = h(y, x) > 0$$

for all $x, y \in [0, 1]$. Set

$$Tf(x) = \int_0^1 h(x, y)f(y) dy, \quad x \in [0, 1]$$

for $f \in L^2([0, 1])$. Show that the bounded linear operator T on $L^2([0, 1])$ has an eigenvalue $\lambda = \|T\|$ which is simple.

(4p)

4. State and prove the Orthogonal Projection theorem¹. Also the “Closest Point Property” theorem should be proved.

(5p)

5. Define the notion of weak convergence on a Hilbert space and show that every weakly convergent sequence is bounded.

(4p)

6. Show that for every compact self-adjoint operator T on a Hilbert space there exists an eigenvalue λ of T with $|\lambda| = \|T\|$. Also show that there can be no eigenvalue μ of T with $|\mu| > \|T\|$.

(4p)

Good Luck!!
PK

¹Often referred to as the Orthogonal Decomposition theorem.