

## EXERCISE 5: OPTIMALITY CONDITIONS

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EXERCISE 1 (uppvärmning). Bestäm arean av den största likbenta triangel som kan skrivas in i enhetscirkeln.  $\square$

EXERCISE 2 (KKT-conditions: Finding optimal solutions). Consider the problem to

$$\begin{aligned} \text{minimize} \quad & f(\mathbf{x}) = \sum_{j=1}^n c_j x_j \\ \text{subject to} \quad & \sum_{j=1}^n x_j^2 \leq 1, \\ & x_j \geq 0, \quad j = 1, \dots, n, \end{aligned}$$

where  $\max_{j=1, \dots, n} \{c_j\} > 0$  and  $\min_{j=1, \dots, n} \{c_j\} < 0$ . Find an optimal solution to the problem!  $\square$

EXERCISE 3 (KKT-conditions: Finding optimal solutions). Consider the problem to

$$\begin{aligned} \text{minimize} \quad & f(\mathbf{x}) = \sum_{j=1}^n c_j x_j^2 \\ \text{subject to} \quad & \sum_{j=1}^n x_j = b, \end{aligned}$$

where  $b$  and  $c_j$  are all strictly positive constants. Find an optimal solution to the problem and show that it is unique!  $\square$

EXERCISE 4 (KKT-conditions: Investigating feasible solutions). Consider the problem to

$$\begin{aligned} \text{minimize} \quad & f(\mathbf{x}) = 4x_1^2 + 2x_2^2 - 6x_1x_2 + x_1 \\ \text{subject to} \quad & -2x_1 + 2x_2 \geq 1, \\ & 2x_1 - x_2 \leq 0, \\ & x_1 \leq 0, \\ & x_2 \geq 0. \end{aligned}$$

Is the point  $\mathbf{x} = (0, 1/2)^T$  a local minimum?  $\square$

EXERCISE 5 (KKT-conditions: Investigating feasible solutions). Consider the problem to

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{minimize} && f(\mathbf{x}) = x_1^2 + 3x_2^2 - x_1 \\ & \text{subject to} && x_1^2 - x_2 \leq 1, \\ & && x_1 + x_2 \geq 1. \end{aligned}$$

Is the point  $\mathbf{x} = (1, 0)^T$  a global minimum?

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