

**MMA320 Introduction to Algebraic Geometry**  
Exercises and Home work V 4

**Exercises**

1. Dolgachev 2.1, 3.1, 3.2, 3.2, 3.5.
2. Let  $K$  be an algebraically closed field of characteristic  $p > 0$ . Consider the Frobenius map  $F: K^n \rightarrow K^n$  given by  $F(x_1, \dots, x_n) = (x_1^p, \dots, x_n^p)$ . Show that  $F$  is regular and bijective, but not an isomorphism.

**Home work**, to be handed in 2010-02-03.

1. Let  $K$  be an algebraically closed field extension of  $k$ . Let  $I$  be an ideal in  $k[T, S] := k[T_1, \dots, T_n, S_1, \dots, S_m]$ . By example 3.3.3 the inclusion  $k[T] \subset k[T, S]$  defines the projection  $p: K^{n+m} \rightarrow K^n$ . Let  $J = I \cap k[T]$ . Show that  $V(J)$  is the Zariski closure of the image  $p(V(I))$  of  $V(I)$  under the projection  $p$ .
2. Prove that a morphism  $f: X \rightarrow Y$  between two affine algebraic varieties is an isomorphism of  $X$  with a subvariety  $f(X) \subset Y$  if and only if the induced map  $f^*: \mathcal{O}(Y) \rightarrow \mathcal{O}(X)$  is surjective.
3. Dolgachev 3.4 and 3.7