

Figure 16.3.2

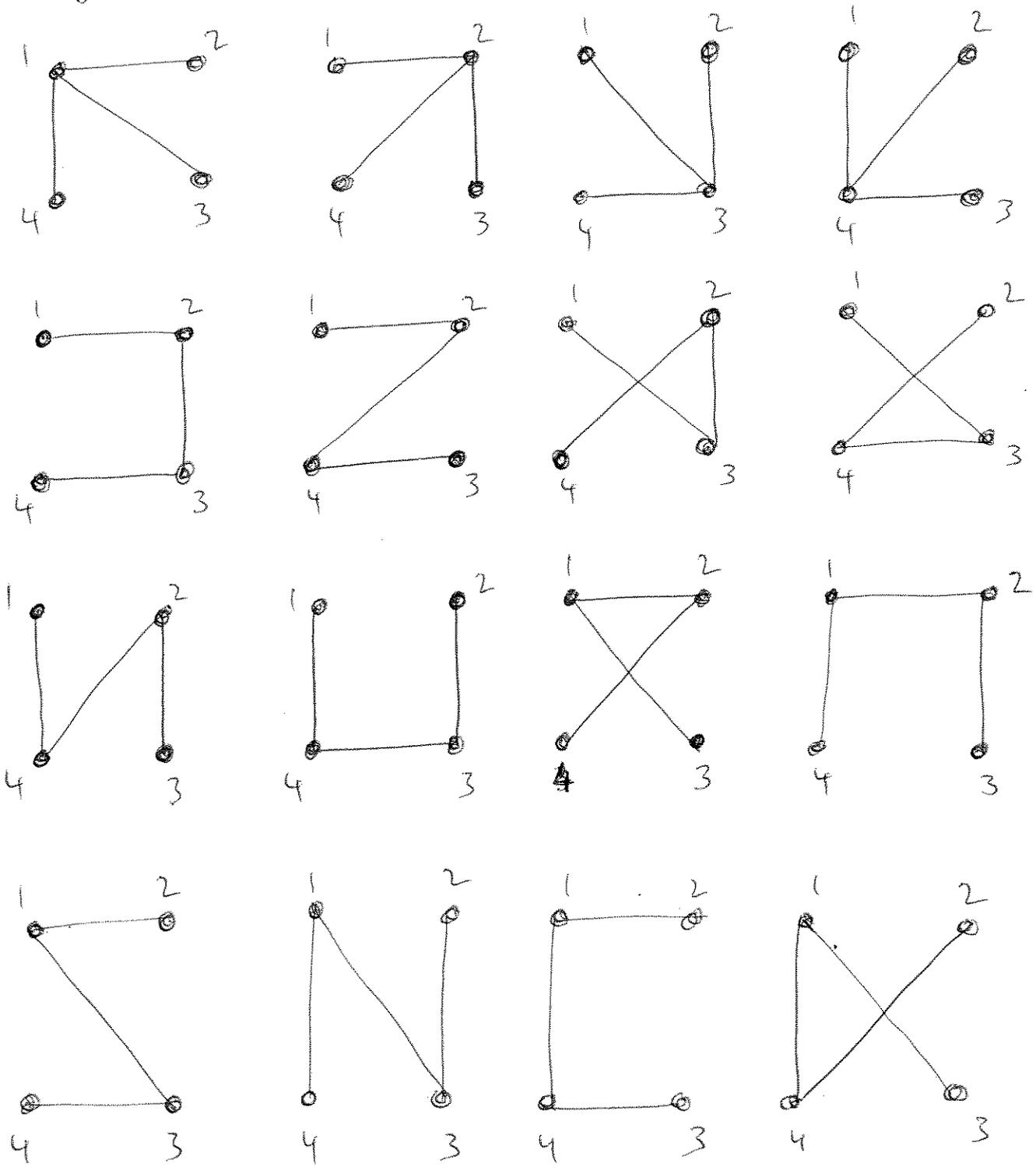


Figure 16.3.4

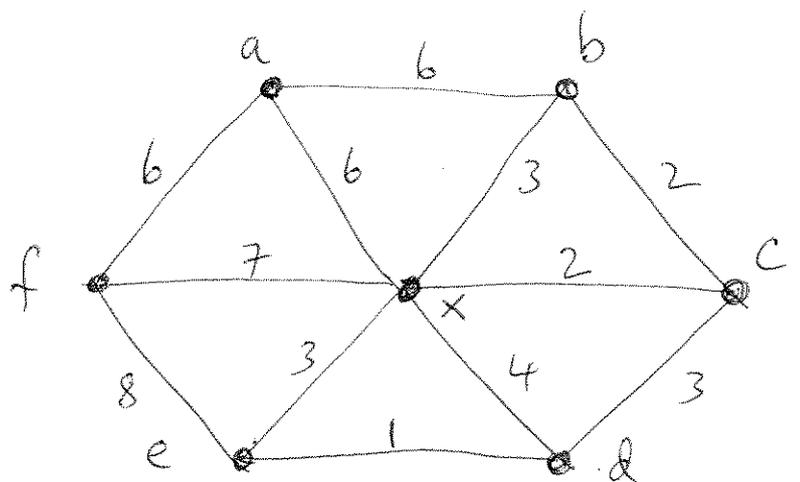
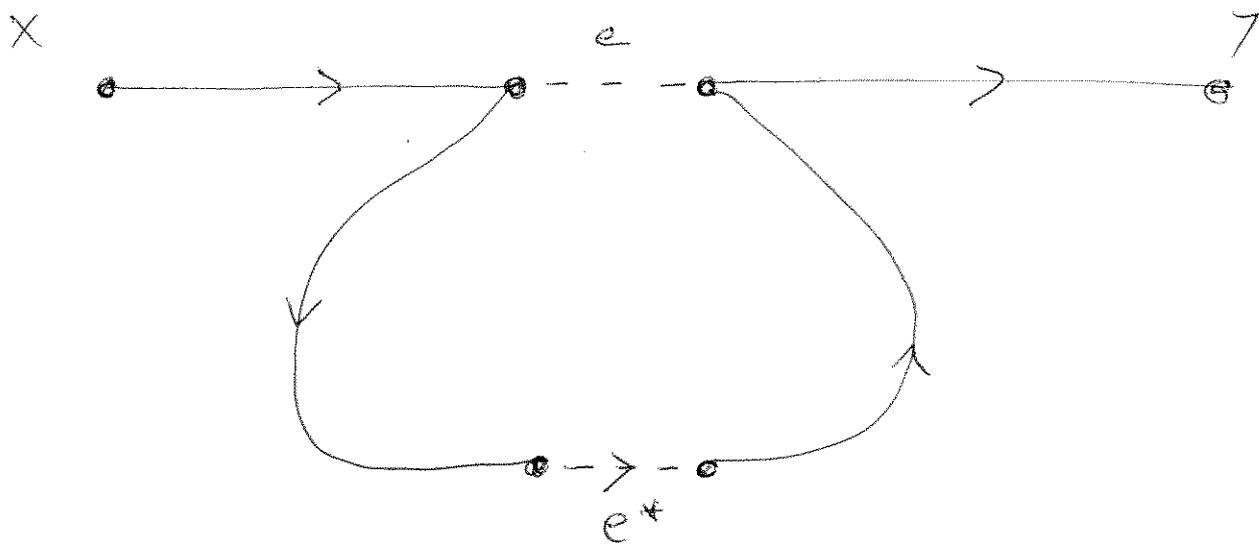


Figure 16.3.5



Follow the arrows for the path $x \rightarrow y$ in U .

Figure 16.7.9

