## Exercise session 4, Stochastic Calculus Part I.

**1** Let  $S_n$  be a zero mean random walk,  $E[\xi_1] = 0$ . Let  $\sigma^2 = E[\xi_1^2]$ . Show that  $S_n^2 - \sigma^2 n$  is a martingale.

- **2** Exercise 3.13 in Klebaner.
- **3** Let  $f(t) = \arctan(t)$ . Find  $df(B_t)$ .
- $\textbf{4} \quad \text{Let } \tau_1 < \tau_2 \text{ be stopping times. Is } \mathbf{1}_{(\tau_1,\tau_2]}(t) \text{ a simple adapted process?}$