## TMS 165/MSA350 Stochastic Calculus Part I Fall 2010 HandIn Number 1, due 24 September

Task 1. Find a function with infinite variation over a finite interval. (10000 points)

Task 2. Express [f,g] in terms of [f+g] and [f-g]. (10000 points)

**Task 3.** Explain why the Riemann-Stieltjes integral  $\int f \, dg$  defined through (1.19) is not well-defined when  $[f, g] \neq 0$ . (10000 points)

**Task 4.** For the function  $f : [0,1] \to \{0,1\}$  given by f(x) = 0 for  $x \in [0,1] \setminus \mathbb{Q}$  and f(x) = 1 for  $x \in [0,1] \cap \mathbb{Q}$  we have  $\{x \in [0,1] : f(x) = 1\} \subseteq \bigcup_{i=1}^{\infty} [q_i - 2^{-i}\varepsilon, q_i + 2^{-i}\varepsilon] \equiv L(\varepsilon)$  for each  $\varepsilon > 0$  and any enumeration  $\{q_i\}_{i=1}^{\infty}$  of  $[0,1] \cap \mathbb{Q}$ , where the length of  $L(\varepsilon)$  is less or equal  $\varepsilon$ . Find the value of the Lebesgue integral  $\int_0^1 f(x) dx$ . (10000 points)

Task 5. Prove (2.19). (10000 points)

**Task 6.** Find  $\mathbf{E}\{X | \sigma(Y)\}$  for a standardized (to have zero mean and unit variance) bivariate normal distributed random variable (X, Y) such that X and Y has correlation  $\rho \in (-1, 1)$ . (10000 points)

All solutions should be motivated.