

WEEK 5: SPATIAL MODELS  
Assignments for Mathematical Biology, VT19

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1. Consider the reaction-diffusion system given by

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} &= \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \gamma \left( \frac{u^2}{v} - bu \right) \\ \frac{\partial v}{\partial t} &= d \frac{\partial^2 v}{\partial x^2} + \gamma (u^2 - v)\end{aligned}$$

where  $\gamma$ ,  $b$  and  $d$  are positive constants. For the domain  $0 \leq x \leq 1$  with zero flux conditions determine the dispersion relation  $\lambda(k^2)$  as a function of the wavenumbers  $k$  of small spatial perturbations about the uniform steady state.

2. Consider the coupled system

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} &= \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + p(u+v)(1-(u+v)) \\ \frac{\partial v}{\partial t} &= (1-p)(u+v)(1-(u+v))\end{aligned}$$

which describes a population consisting of a migratory and stationary sub-population, and  $p$  is the probability that a newborn individual is motile. Using the same technique as for the Fisher equation determine the range of possible wave speeds of travelling wave solutions.