

$$t=1 \quad \text{gen} \quad f_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Ögenvektoren  $f_1 = \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \end{bmatrix}$  med egenvärde  $\lambda_1 = 3$ :

$$\begin{cases} (1-3)x - 2y = 0 \\ x + (4-3)y = 0 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow x+y=0 \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} x = -t \\ y = t \end{cases} t \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$t=1 \quad \text{gen} \quad f_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\underline{\text{Svar}} \quad f_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ har eq. } v_1 = 2, \quad f_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ har eq. } v_2 = 3$$

b) Vi söker  $a, b$  så att  $v = a f_1 + b f_2 \Leftrightarrow$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = a \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + b \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} -2a - b = 1 \\ a + b = 0 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} a = -1 \\ b = 1 \end{cases}$$

så  $v = -f_1 + f_2$ . Vi får:

$$A^n v = -A^n f_1 + A^n f_2 = -2^n f_1 + 3^n f_2 =$$

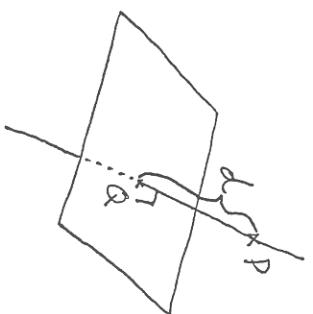
$$= -2^n \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + 3^n \begin{bmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \underline{\underline{\begin{bmatrix} 2^{n+1} - 3^n \\ 3^n - 2^n \end{bmatrix}}}$$

7) Normalvektor till planet:

$$\vec{n} = (1, 3, -1)$$

Normal linjen genom  $P$ :

$$\begin{cases} x = 1+t \\ y = -2+3t \\ z = 4-t \end{cases}$$



Skärningen med planet:

$$(1+t) + 3(-2+3t) - (4-t) = 2 \Leftrightarrow t = 1$$

$$\text{så } Q = (1+1, -2+3, 1, 4-1) = (2, 1, 3)$$

$$\overrightarrow{QP} = (1-2, 1-3) - (2, 1, 3) = (-1, -3, 1)$$

$$\text{Avståndet } d = \| \overrightarrow{QP} \| = \sqrt{1^2 + 3^2 + 1^2} = \underline{\underline{\sqrt{11}}}$$

$$8) Hörungen elevations: y'' + y' - 6y = 0$$

$$\text{Lav. clv. } r^2 + r - 6 = 0 \Leftrightarrow (r+3)(r-2) = 0$$

$$\text{så } v_1 = -3, v_2 = 2 \quad \text{så } y_h = A e^{-3t} + B e^{2t}$$

Vi ansätter partikulärlösning:

$$y_p = C \sin t + D \cos t$$

$$y''_p = -C \sin t - D \cos t$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{så } y''_p + y'_p - 6y_p &= (-7C - D) \sin t + (C - 7D) \cos t \\ &\stackrel{\text{vill ha}}{=} 50 \cos t \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} -7C - D = 0 \\ C - 7D = 50 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} C = 1 \\ D = -7 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{så } y_p = \sin t - 7 \cos t$$

Allmän lösning:  $y = y_p + y_h$  så

$$y = \sin t - 7 \cos t + t A e^{-3t} + t B e^{2t}$$

$$y' = \cos t + 7 \sin t - 3A e^{-3t} + 2B e^{2t}$$

Begynnelsel villkoren ger:

$$\begin{cases} y(0) = -7 + A + B = 0 \\ y'(0) = 1 - 3A + 2B = 0 \end{cases} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} A = 3 \\ B = 4 \end{cases}$$

$$\underline{\text{Svar: }} y(t) = \sin t - 7 \cos t + 3e^{-3t} + 4e^{2t}$$