

$$g_{\text{eff}} \approx g_{\text{eff}}^{\text{res}} = 10 = 3/7 \quad \leq \quad g_{\text{eff}} = 1$$

$$P = 0.1 \quad \Rightarrow \quad P(\{Q = 0.9\}) \approx 0.01$$

$$Q_1 (d-1) = (0 = \xi) d$$

at O.K. p audience difficile s # defalls

9. Lásdán cíckeppeteket az ady endasz + az allá hő en heler

p-waves reflect waves $\alpha = 50^\circ$ at 50° to the vertical.

$$+ \cdot 5 \cdot 6 = + \quad (0 \cdot 0_1 = \infty) \quad 7 \cdot t \cdot 0 = \infty \quad (0 \cdot 5 = \infty) \quad 0 \cdot 8 \cdot 1 = \infty$$

$\lambda < + \infty$ iff $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \lambda_n = \infty$ $\lambda_1 = \frac{1}{P}$

$$X = 105.67 \quad S = 7.644 \quad + \leq = \frac{7.644}{5.67 + 1.12} \approx 2.57$$

$$\text{Normal Probability} = \frac{Z_1 \sigma / S}{Q_01 - X}$$

$$8. H_0: \mu = 150$$

85% of our users have: **helping for kudos** as a diagnosis page

$$\frac{36712 - 451 \cdot 554 / 10}{36712 - 451 \cdot 554 / 10} = 1$$

$$\frac{\left(0.9456 - \frac{1}{451^2} (36999 - \frac{10}{554^2}) \right)}{\left(0.9456 - \frac{1}{451^2} (36999 - \frac{10}{554^2}) \right)} = 1$$

$$a = \frac{554}{451} - 6 \cdot \frac{16}{17} \approx 12.89$$

$$b = \frac{(26415 - 451^{1/10})}{(30712 - 451 \cdot 554^{1/10})} \approx 0,9427$$

$21+08=29$, $26+98=256$, $15-55=10$, $24-92=12$, $15\times 4=60$

7. X-Verden diagnoes, y-verden leuke

higher stimulated welfare than unproductive

کھلیل عربہ 7.81 (α=5%) 2.91 & ±.81 مارپیٹ

$$\Sigma = (1 - \overline{t}) \cdot (1 - h) = \frac{1}{2} P$$

$$= \frac{1.4^2}{1.4} + \frac{4.1^2}{4.1} + \frac{18.6^2}{18.6} + \frac{32.1^2}{32.1} + \frac{Q.4^2}{Q.4} + \frac{5.1^2}{5.1} + \frac{29.4^2}{29.4} + \frac{73.6^2}{73.6} + \frac{12.9^2}{12.9} + \frac{97.9^2}{97.9} + \frac{39.1^2}{39.1} \approx 9.91$$